

GS 理論(マクロ的文法まとめ)

◆名詞

テーマ	例
1. a / the / my / many	× <a dog> × <the running dog> × <my little dog> × <many dogs>
2. 不定詞名詞的用法	I like × <to run>. I like × <to speak English>.
3. 動名詞	I like × running. I like × <speaking English>.
4. 接続詞 that	I know × [that she is kind] .
5. 間接疑問文	I know × [who he is] .

◆動詞

テーマ	例
6. 助動詞	I ド <will help> you. I ド <am going to go> abroad.
7. 現在完了	I ド <have lived> in Chiba. I ド <have just cleaned> my room.
8. 疑問文	<u>Do</u> you ド like her? <u>Will</u> she ド live in Chiba?
9. 副詞＋動詞	I ド <always study> English. She ド <is always> kind.

◆形容詞

テーマ	例
10. 不定詞形容詞的用法	This is a cake ケ <to give you>.
11. 前置詞	The cat ケ <on the desk> is cute.
12. 進行形	She is ケ running. She is ケ <running fast>.
13. 受動態	My bike is ケ stolen. I am ケ <taught English>.
14. 分詞の形容詞的用法	The dog ケ <ruining in the park> is cute. I want the cake ケ <made by her>.
15. 関係代名詞	The dog ケ [which you have] is cute. I want the cake ケ [which she made] .

◆副詞

テーマ	例
16. here / there alone /abroad	Don't run フ here. He went フ abroad.
17. 不定詞副詞的用法	I went to a school フ <to meet her>. I am happy フ <to see you>.
18. 前置詞	My cat sleeps フ <on the desk>.
19. 分詞の副詞的用法	She came フ running. She went フ fishing.
20. 接続詞(that 以外)	I was studying フ [when she came home] . フ [When she came home] , I was studying.